
Note on Contributors

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Ms. **Martine Bernard** is an activist for Amnesty International, France. Previously, she was chairwoman of the Military, Security and Police Transfers Committee, and member of the Small Arms Coalition, France.

Ms. **Elizabeth Clegg** (now Elizabeth Kirkham) is Senior Researcher on Saferworld's Arms and Security Programme, for which she works across a range of projects, including small arms issues in Southern and Eastern Africa, the Biting the Bullet Follow-Up Project on implementing the UN Small Arms Programme of Action, and European Union (EU) and international arms export controls. Ms. Clegg was formerly Joint Manager of Saferworld's Arms and Security Programme.

Ambassador **Carlos Dos Santos** is Permanent Representative of Mozambique to the United Nations in New York. He also served as Chairperson of the UN 2001 Small Arms Conference Preparatory Committee.

Mr. **Paul Eavis** has been, since 1995, Director of Saferworld – an independent think tank working to develop and publicize more effective approaches to preventing armed conflict. Between 1990 and 1995, he was Research Director of Saferworld. Mr. Eavis has written and/or edited numerous reports and briefings on European arms export controls, small arms proliferation, security sector reform and conflict prevention. He has also advised a number of governments and inter-governmental institutions (including the European Commission, the Inter-Governmental Authority on Development (IGAD), and the UN) on a range of conflict prevention and security sector issues. He is on the Committee of the International Action Network on Small Arms (IANSA), the Steering Group of the European NGO Platform for Conflict Prevention and Transformation, and the Advisory Council of the Forum on Early Warning and Early Response (FEWER). Mr. Eavis holds an MA in International Relations and was awarded an MBE in 2002.

Ms. **Virginia Gamba** is co-director of SaferAfrica, South Africa. She was formerly head of the Arms Management Programme at the Institute for Security Studies (ISS), South Africa. Ms. Gamba has also been Director of the Conflict Resolution Project at the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR), Geneva. Additionally, she was Programme Officer on Arms Control, Disarmament and Demobilization at the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation in Chicago; and lecturer on Latin American security issues at the Department of War Studies, King's College, London.

Ms. **Emanuela-Chiara Gillard** is a Legal Adviser in the Legal Division of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) in Geneva, where she is responsible for legal issues raised by displacement, the protection of civilians, children and women in armed conflict, and terrorism. Prior to joining the ICRC in 2000, Ms. Gillard was a Legal Adviser at the United Nations Compensation Commission, in charge of government claims for losses arising from Iraq's invasion and occupation of Kuwait. From 1995 to 1997 she was a Research Fellow at the Lauterpacht Research Centre for International Law at the University of Cambridge. Ms. Gillard is a solicitor of the Supreme Court of England and Wales.

Dr. **Owen Greene** is Director of the Centre for International Cooperation and Security (CICS) and Director of Research at the Department of Peace Studies, University of Bradford, United Kingdom. He is a leading expert on small arms and light weapons, and has authored or co-edited numerous books and articles on regional and international security problems, particularly on the development, implementation and effectiveness of international cooperation to tackle such problems. Dr. Greene was Consultant to the UN Group of Governmental Experts on Small Arms and Light Weapons, and has been chair, advisor or special assistant at many international and regional conferences relating to small arms in Europe, Africa and Asia. He has also been active in developing the NGO contribution to small arms debates and policies, as founder and/or board member of the Biting the Bullet Project, the International Action Network on Small Arms (IANSA), International Alert, the International Security Information Service (ISIS), Saferworld, and the Verification Research, Training and Information Centre (VERTIC).

Ms. **Florella Hazeley** is Programme Officer for Advocacy with the Council of Churches in Sierra Leone (CCSL), where she handles issues of democracy and good governance, micro-disarmament (small arms), and peace, justice and security. She is a member of the National Executive Council of the Planned Parenthood Association of Sierra Leone; national President of the Young Women's Christian Association (YWCA/SL); Vice-Chairwoman on the Executive of the Sierra Leone Association of Non Governmental Organizations (SLANGO); coordinator of the Sierra Leone Action Network on Small Arms (SLANSA); and member of the Sierra Leone Interim National Commission on Small Arms. She is also a member of the International Action Network on Small Arms (IANSA) Reference Group, and the Steering Committee of the West African Action Network on Small Arms (WAANSA). Ms. Hazeley is married to Philip Hazeley, and has three sons.

Mr. **Brian Johnson-Thomas** is an investigative journalist, having worked for the *Sunday Times* and the *Observer* (London), as well as for the BBC. He has carried out investigative work for the UN, other international organizations and national governments. Previously, Johnson-Thomas served in the British Diplomatic Service, and also worked for the Ministry of Defence.

Dr. **Michael T. Klare** is the Five College Professor of Peace and World Security Studies (at Amherst, Hampshire, Mount Holyoke, and Smith Colleges, and the University of Massachusetts at Amherst) and Director of the Five College Program in Peace and World Security Studies (PAWSS), a position he has held since 1985. Professor Klare has written

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Dr. Etienne Krug directs the Department of Injuries and Violence Prevention at the World Health Organization (WHO), Geneva. From 1995-1999, he was medical epidemiologist in the Division of Violence Prevention at the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), Atlanta, Georgia, USA, where he designed, conducted and published epidemiological research focusing on violence prevention at the national and international levels. Between 1987 and 1995, Dr. Krug worked for *Médecins sans Frontières*, was Health and Nutrition Coordinator for the UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) during the Rwandan genocide, and was a Human Rights Observer in Haiti. He holds the degree of Medical Doctor (MD) from the University of Louvain, and holds a Master's Degree in Public Health (MPH) from Harvard University.

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Mr. Bennie Lombard is a Counselor at the Permanent Mission of South Africa to the United Nations, Geneva. He has worked for the Permanent Mission since 1999. Mr. Lombard has been employed by the South African Department of Foreign Affairs since 1985, and has worked on issues of disarmament for the Department of Foreign Affairs since 1995.

Ms. Lora Lumpe is a Senior Associate with the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO), a member of the Advisory Board for the Foreign Policy in Focus (FPIF) project, and a consultant for human rights groups and UN agencies. Her research relates to military aid, the weapons trade, and human rights. From 1998-1999, Ms. Lumpe developed a research program at PRIO on small arms production and trade, in support of the Norwegian Initiative on Small Arms Transfers (NISAT). In 1991, she founded the Federation of American Scientists' (FAS) Arms Sales Monitoring Project, which works to reduce surplus production and export of conventional arms. From 1988-1992, she campaigned for a global treaty outlawing chemical weapons, managing a quarterly journal, the *Chemical Weapons Convention Bulletin*. Lora Lumpe's publications include: *U.S. Military Training: Global Reach, Global Power* (FPIF, 2002); and *Running Guns: The Global Black Market in Small Arms* (London: Zed, 2000).

Mr. **Thomas Markram** is a career diplomat for the Republic of South Africa, having served in Canberra, Tel Aviv, Stockholm and Geneva. He is currently Director for Peace and Security with the Department of Foreign Affairs in Pretoria, South Africa. Previously, Mr. Markram served as Director for Disarmament and Non-Proliferation at the Department of Foreign Affairs, Pretoria. From 1999 until 2003, he was Deputy Permanent Representative of South Africa to the United Nations, International Organizations and the Conference on Disarmament, Geneva.

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Mr. **Robert Muggah**, a project manager of the Small Arms Survey, is temporarily on leave and based at the University of Oxford's Queen Elizabeth House. Trained in development studies at the Institute for Development Studies (IDS), his research focuses primarily on security, post-conflict reconstruction, internal displacement and resettlement. He has carried out a number of consultancies for the UNDP, the European Union and the World Bank – in countries such as Colombia, Congo-Brazzaville, Kenya, Kosovo and Sri Lanka.

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